## Sturgeon Bay Presence of Artificially-Placed Fill at Lots 92 & 100

presented by:

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Tetra Tech, Milwaukee, WI



**Purpose:** This presentation will characterize the subsurface beneath the site of Parcel 92 using accepted hydrogeologic methods.

**Scope of Subsurface Site Characterization:** A comprehensive set of figures, maps and documents were reviewed, including reports submitted to the WDNR by engineers retained by the City of Sturgeon Bay, as well as environmental assessments prepared and submitted to WDNR by the City's predecessors in title; the primary emphasis was on the former Phase Is, Phase IIs, the remedy implementation work plan, and NR716 investigation report and Sanborn maps.

9/6/17 Public Hearing – Sturgeon Bay High Water Mark Determination – Confirmation of Presence of Artificially-Placed Fill at Lots 92 & 100



**Conclusion:** Multiple site investigations (involving analysis of soil borings) have indicated without a doubt that the subsurface of 92 East Maple Street and adjacent areas consist of artificially-placed fill which was deposited into (former) Sturgeon Bay. This fill overlies lake (lacustrine) deposits. This conclusion is supported in each of the reports through discussion of Sanborn Maps, boring logs, cross-sectional maps, and associated findings and conclusions.



#### Environmental and technical assessments which were reviewed, all of which support the conclusions that Lots 92 and 100 are underlain by artificially placed fill, include the following:

- Final Site Closure, Maritime Museum (2000) WDNR BRRTS\* database [02-15-000579]
- Phase I Environmental Site Assessment, Door County Co-op, 92 East Maple (2005) prepared by STS Consultants for Door County Co-op
- Phase II Subsurface Assessment, Door County Co-op, 92 East Maple (2005) prepared by STS Consultants for Door County Co-op
- Phase I Environmental Site Assessment Industrial/Municipal Properties, 92-100 East Maple (2013) prepared by AECOM for City of Sturgeon Bay
- Phase II Environmental Site Assessment Sturgeon Bay West Waterfront Redevelopment (2013) prepared by Ayres & Associates for City of Sturgeon Bay
- WDNR Approval for Management of Contaminated Soil, Door County Co-op, 92 East Maple (2015) Closed Site: WDNR BRRTS\* database [03-15-000659]

\*Online database WDNR Bureau for Remediation and Redevelopment Tracking System

#### "fill"

The industry use of the term "fill" as applying to lands formed by artificially placed materials is consistent with the regulatory definition of "fill material" in the Environmental Protection Agency's regulations promulgated under the Clean Water Act in 40 CFR § 232.2 and 33 CFR § 323.2(f). EPA defines "fill material" as "material placed in waters of the United States where the material has the effect of:

- Replacing any portion of a water of the United States with dry land; or
- Changing the bottom elevation of any portion of a water of the United States.

Examples of such fill material include, but are not limited to: rock, sand, soil, clay, plastics, construction debris, wood chips, overburden from mining or other excavation activities, and materials used to create any structure or infrastructure in the waters of the United States."

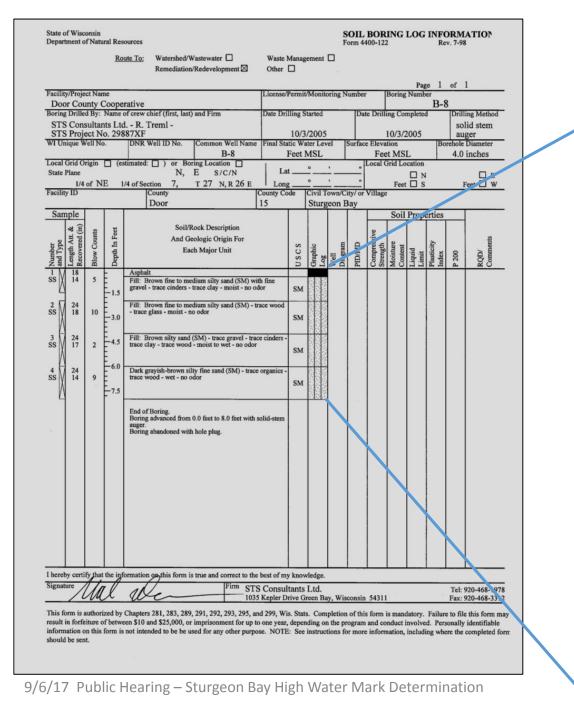
#### Unified Soil Classification System

- Universal classification system
- Every field geologist uses the same system, which allows us all to interpret one another's data consistently
- Soil borings from these sites are provided through reports completed for Door County Coop, City of Sturgeon Bay, and others
- Most information evaluated was directly from City of Sturgeon Bay's consultant's reports
- All reports indicate fill material; artificially placed for the purpose of development

#### UNIFIED SOIL CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM

Soils are visually classified for engineering purposes by the Unified Soil Classification System. Grain-size analyses and Atterberg Limits tests often are performed on selected samples to aid in classification. The classification system is briefly outlined on this chart. Graphic symbols are used on boring logs presented in this report. For a more detailed description of the system, see "Standard Practice for Description and Identification of Soils (Visual-Manual Procedure)" ASTM Designation: 2488-84 and "Standard Test Method for Classification of Soils for Engineering Purposes" ASTM Designation: 2487-85.

	M	AJOR DIVISIONS	S	GRAPHIC SYMBOL	GROUP SYMBOL	Т	YPICAL NAMES	
	S coarse o. 4 sieve)	CLEAN GR		65.65	GW		d gravels, gravel-sand r sand-gravel-cobble mixtu	ires
(eve)	/ELS s of coe	(Less than 5% passe	es No. 200 sieve)		GP	Poorty grad tures, or sa	led gravels, gravel-sand m nd-gravel-cobble mixtures	ix-
SOILS 200 sl	GRAVELS or less of co	GRAVELS WITH FINES	Limits plot below "A" line & hatched zone on plasticity chart	轠	GM	Silty gravel	s, gravel-sand-silt mixture	s
VINED Ses No.	(50% fraction p	(More than 12% passes No. 200 sieve)	Limits plot above "A" fine & hatched zone on plasticity chart	ALL .	GC	Clayey grav	vels, gravel-sand-clay mix	ture
COARSE-GRAINED SOILS Less than 50% passes No. 200 sleve)	coarse 4 sieve)	CLEAN S	ANDS		sw	Well grade	d sands, gravelly sands	
COARS than 50	IDS e of co s No. 4	(Less than 5% passe	s No. 200 sieve)		SP	Poorly grad	led sands, gravelly sands	
Less	SANDS or more of c passes No.	SANDS WITH FINES	Limits plot below "A" line & hatched zone on plasticity chart		SM	Silty sands	sand-silt mixtures	
	(50% fraction	(More than 12% passes No. 200 sieve)	Limits plot above "A" fine & hatched zone on plasticity chart	1/1	sc	Clayey san	ds, sand-clay mixtures	
FINE-GRAINED SOILS 50% or more passes No. 200 sleve)	SILTS Units plot below X.	SILTS OF LOW (Liquid Limit le:			ML	Inorganic s medium pla	itts, clayey sitts of low to asticity	
200 sh	SIL Unite plat In a hate	SILTS OF HIGH (Liquid Limit 5			мн		ilts, micaceous or ous silty soils, elastic silts	
NED S(	X. success	CLAYS OF LOW (Liquid Limit les		1/1	CL	Inorganic c plasticity, g	lays of low to medium ravelly, sandy, and silty cl	ays
E-GRAII	CLAYS Units plot above 'N' fine & headed zone on pleatedy giget	CLAYS OF HIGH (Liquid Limit 5			СН		lays of high plasticity, fat by clays of high plasticity	
EINE		ORGANIC SILTS AND PLASTICITY (Liquid L	CLAYS OF LOW imit less than 50)		OL	Organic silt plasticity, s	is and clays of low to medi andy organic silts and clay	ium /s
(503	ORGANIC SILTS AND CLAYS	ORGANIC SILTS AND PLASTICITY (Liquid	CLAYS OF HIGH Limit 50 or more)		ОН		and clays of high andy organic silts and clay	rs
	SANIC DILS	PRIMARILY ORG/ (dark in color and			PT	Peat		
			hatched zone on the plastic	ising the No. : ity chart have	duat classif	ications.		
	601	PLASTICITY CHA		-		FINITION O	F SOIL FRACTIONS	1
INDEX	50 PI-	4.45LL5255 073 (LL 20)	or it int		Boulden Cobbies Gravel	6	Above 12 in. 12 in. to 3 in. 3 in. to No. 4 sieve 3 in. to 3/4 in.	
PLASTICITY INDEX	30 - FI 20 CL-M 10 - A	63 (L4)	MH or OH	1	Fine sa	sand m sand	3/4 in. to No. 4 sieve No. 4 to No. 200 sieve No. 4 to No. 10 sieve No. 10 to No. 40 sieve No. 40 to No. 200 sieve Less than No. 200 sieve	



#### WDNR Soil Boring Log Information [Form 4400-122]

Depth In Feet	Soil/Rock Description And Geologic Origin For Each Major Unit	USCS
-	Asphalt	
-1.5	Fill: Brown fine to medium silty sand (SM) with fine gravel - trace cinders - trace clay - moist - no odor	SM
-3.0	Fill: Brown fine to medium silty sand (SM) - trace wood - trace glass - moist - no odor	SM
-4.5	Fill: Brown silty sand (SM) - trace gravel - trace cinders - trace clay - trace wood - moist to wet - no odor	SM
-6.0 -7.5	Dark grayish-brown silty fine sand (SM) - trace organics - trace wood - wet - no odor	SM
	End of Boring. Boring advanced from 0.0 feet to 8.0 feet with solid-stem auger. Boring abandoned with hole plug.	

# fill placed over lake deposits is documented in multiple soil borings

Illustrative examples of analysis of soil borings is provided in the following slides.

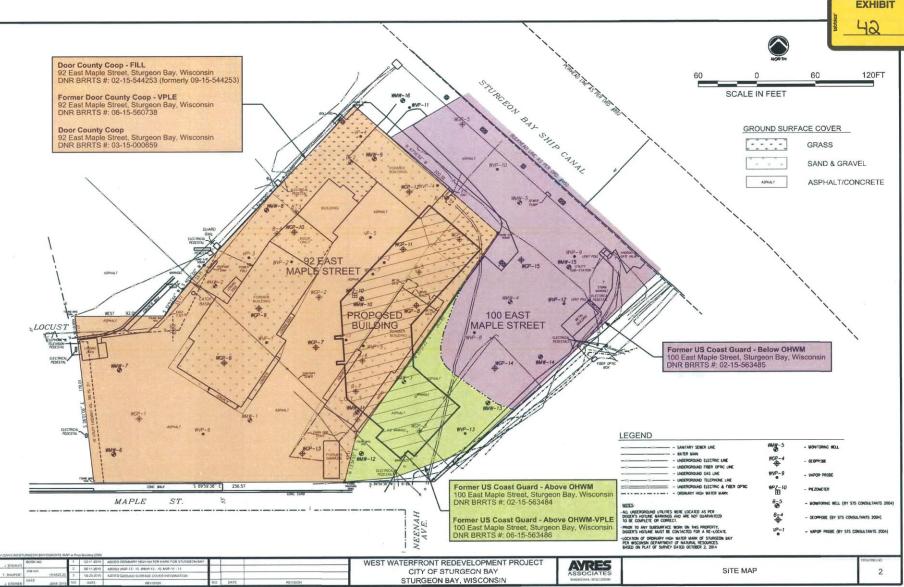
Characterization of the subsurface is based on location of the soil borings and the composition of each boring.

Conclusion is the presence of several feet of fill overlaying lacustrine (lake) sediments.

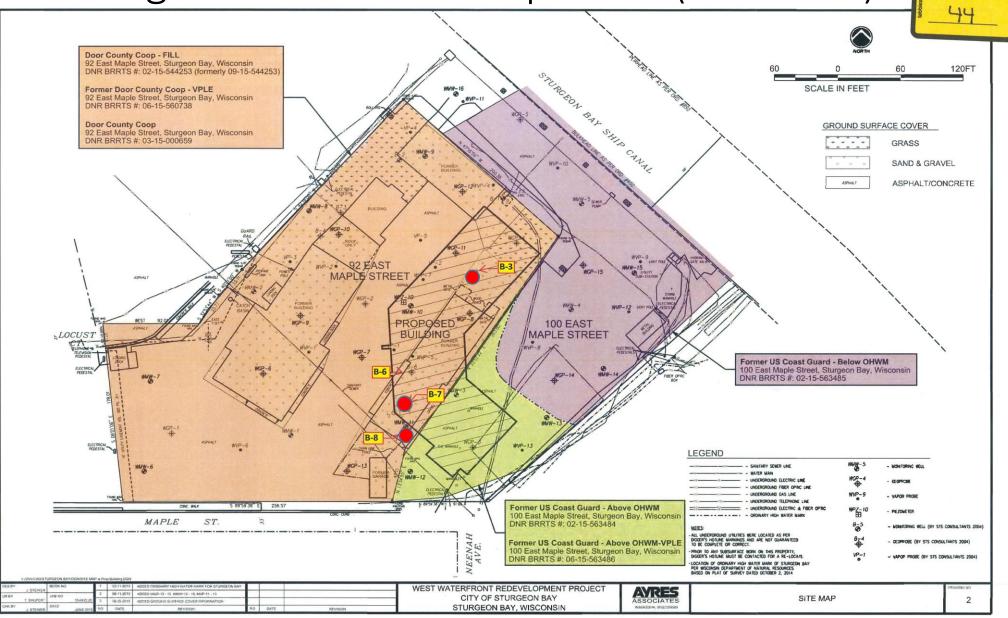
[source: Phase II ESA dated August 2013, prepared on behalf of the City of Sturgeon Bay by the engineering firm Ayres & Associates].

Site Map – Parcels 92 & 100 note soil boring and monitor well locations throughout the properties









EXHIBI7

WI Ui	ique V	Vell No	D.	DNR Well ID No.	Common Well Name	Final Sta	tic Wa	ater Lev	el	Surfac	e Eleva	tion	
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San	nple	· · ·				15		J				Soil	Pro
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Number and Type	Length Att. Recovered	Blow Counts	Depth In Feet	Eac	ch Major Unit		sc	Graphic Log	Well Diagram	PID/FID	engt	Moisture Content	Liquid
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	10	11	È,	childers lace day in			SM						
$\square$			-1.5										
$\frac{2}{\text{ss}}$	24 22	8	Ē	Fill: Brown silty fine to moist - no odor	o coarse sand (SM) - tra	ice gravel -							
55 1	22	0	-3.0	moist - no odor			SM						
			E										
$\frac{3}{SS}$	24 14	13	-4.5	Fill: Brown silty fine to moist to wet - no odor	o coarse sand (SM) - tra	ace gravel -							
	14	15	F				SM						
$\sim$			E 6.0										
$\frac{4}{\text{ss}}$	24 14	19	- 0.0	Brown silty coarse sand - wet - no odor	I (SM) - trace small to I	arge gravel							
	14	19	E	- wet - 110 0001									
٧١			-7.5										
							SM						
				End of Boring. Boring advanced from	0.0 feet to 8.0 feet with	solid-stem							
				auger.									

Soil boring B-3 Fill consisting of brown silty sand to 6 feet below ground surface(bgs); containing cinders (to 2 feet bgs).

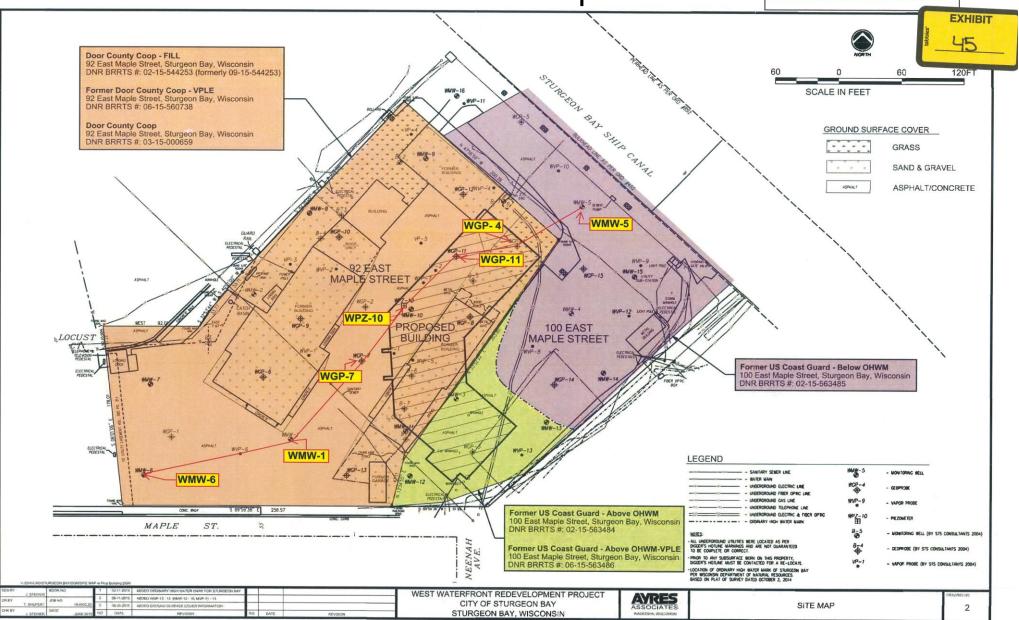
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Sample																Sc	oil F	<u>Prc</u>
& (ii	S N	et			Soil/F	Rock De	escription								42			
	ant	ı Fe		1	And Ge	eologic	Origin For							-	ssive			
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Number and Type Length Att. Recovered	Blow Counts	Depth In Feet				-				U S	Graphic Log	Well		PID/FID	Compressive Strength	Moisture	Content	Liquid
			Fill: I moist	Brown silt - no odor	y sand	(SM) -	little fine to coa	se gr	avel -	SM								
			Boring auger Auger		: 2.0 fe	et.	t to 2.0 feet with lug.	hand	l									

Soil boring B-7 Fill; could not continue due to auger refusal at 2 feet below ground surface.

WI Un	ique W	/ell No	),	DNR Well ID No. Common Well Nan			ater Level	Surfac	e Eleva		r	
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Sam	ple									Soil	Prop	erti
		ι <b>ο</b>	;;;	Soil/Rock Description								
	$\sim$	Blow Counts	Feet	And Geologic Origin For					Compressive Strength			
Number and Type	Length Att. Recovered	රි	Depth In	Each Major Unit		S	lic	PID/FID	Compres Strength	Moisture Content	7	Plasticity
Number and Typ	sco.	ow	ept	Lach Major Onit		sc	Graphic Log Well	PID/FID	Leng 1	Moisture Content	Liquid Limit	asti
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$\frac{1}{\text{ss}}$	18 14	5	╞╴┟	Asphalt								
33 M	17	5	E	Fill: Brown fine to medium silty sand (SM) gravel - trace cinders - trace clay - moist - no		SM						
			-1.5			SIVI						
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ss V	18	10	-3.0	- trace glass - moist - no odor		SM						
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2 H	24		╘┝	Fill: Brown silty sand (SM) - trace gravel - t	ooo oin doro							
$\frac{3}{\text{ss}}$	24 17	2	4.5	trace clay - trace wood - moist to wet - no od	ace cinders -							
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$\square$			6.0									
$\frac{4}{\text{ss}}$	24		F <sup>0.0</sup> [	Dark grayish-brown silty fine sand (SM) - tra	ce organics -							
SS M	14	9	FI	trace wood - wet - no odor		SM						
$\square$		,	-7.5									
Ц			Γ ŀ									
				End of Boring.								1
				Boring advanced from 0.0 feet to 8.0 feet with	n solid-stem	ļ						
				auger. Boring abandoned with hole plug.								
				buomaonee mainte pres.		1			1			1

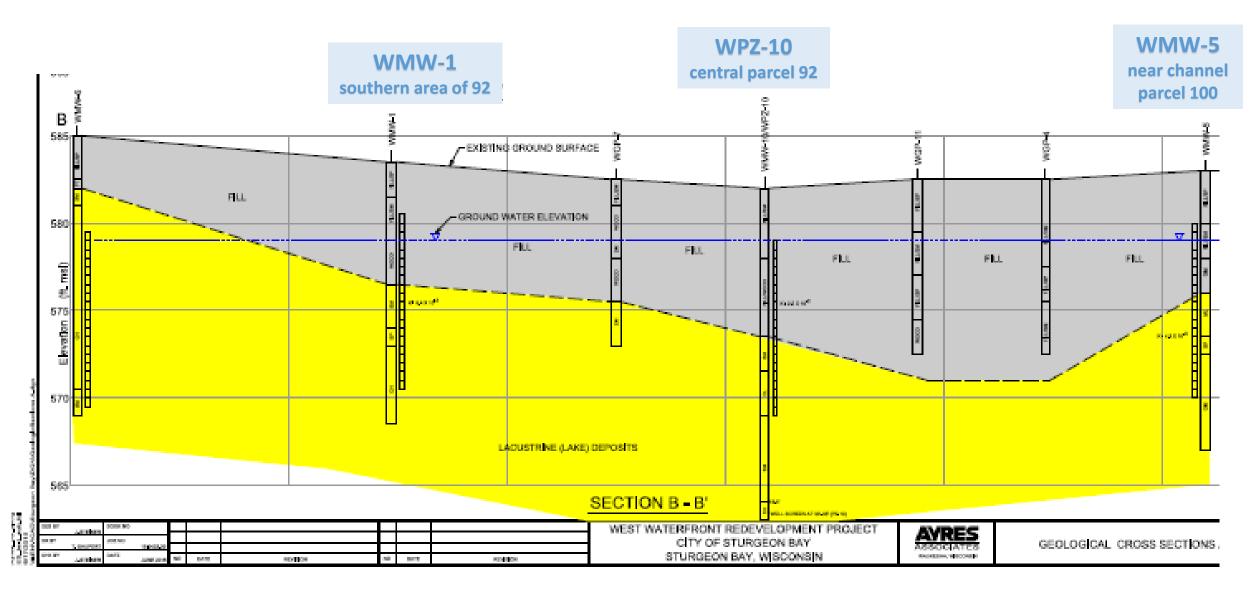
Soil boring B-8 Fill to 8 feet below ground surface, including significant observations of cinders, wood, and glass.

#### Cross-Section across both parcels



**GEOLOGICAL CROSS SECTION B-B'** 

#### Cross-section across both parcels 92 & 100



acility/	/Project	Name				Licens	e/Permit/N	Ionitoring	g Numbe	]		Boring	g Numbe	r	
				rfront Redevelopme					1				WMW-		
				ew chief (first,last)		Date D	Prilling Sta	rted	Date D	rilling Co	mpleted	Drillin	ng Metho	d	
	ime: To	•		Last Name: Kap	ugi										
		Environ	mental	Drilling Inc.			3/2013	M/D/Y	5/23	8/2013	M/D/Y		D Hollo		Auge
VI Unio	que Wel	l No.	DNR '	Well Id No.	Well Name	Final S	Static Wate	r Level		Surface	Elevation		Boreho 8-inch	le Dia.	
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		/4, of S	ection 7	7, T 27 N, R 26 E		Long_	V I	91 	<u> </u>	Feet			Feet	ΟW	
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					Door	15			City of	Sturgeon					
SAM	IPLE		telow								SOIL P	ROPER	TIES		Ľ
Number and Type	Length Att. & Recovered (in)	Blow Counts	Depth in Feet (Below ground surface)	AND GEOL	CK DESCRIPTION LOGIC ORIGIN FOR I MAJOR UNIT	S	Graphic Log	Well Diagram	e.	Compressive Strength	nre	Liquid Limit	Plasticity Index		RQD/Comments
Numb Type	Leng Reco'	Blow	Dept	EACE		uscs	Grap	Well	PID/FID	Com	Moisture Content	Liqui	Plasti	P 200	
			- -1 -	Concrete (4") FILL, SAND, some medium grained, r	e gravel, trace silt, moist, no odor, brown	FILL/ SP			0.8		м				
			- -4 -	FILL, SAND, silty, no odor, brown	some gravel, dry, fine gain	FILL/ SM			0.6		D				
			-5 - -6 - -7	FILL, WOOD, wet,	, hydrocarbon odor	FILL/ Wood			0		w				
			- -9 -	odor, black	gravel, wet, hydrocarbon gray staining @ 10 ft., silty s some coares gravel, wet,	SM and SP			0		w				-
				gray CLAY, silty, tace c wet, high plasticity	oarse sand, very stiff, , no odor, red	сн			1		W				
			-13 - -14 - -15						0.2		w				
			- -16 - -17	EOB @ 15 feet bg Well set @ 12.9 fe											

WMW-1 fill to7 feet below ground surface (bgs); includes wood particles, black sand, hydrocarbon odor, grey staining in silty sand at 10 ft bgs; likely also fill,

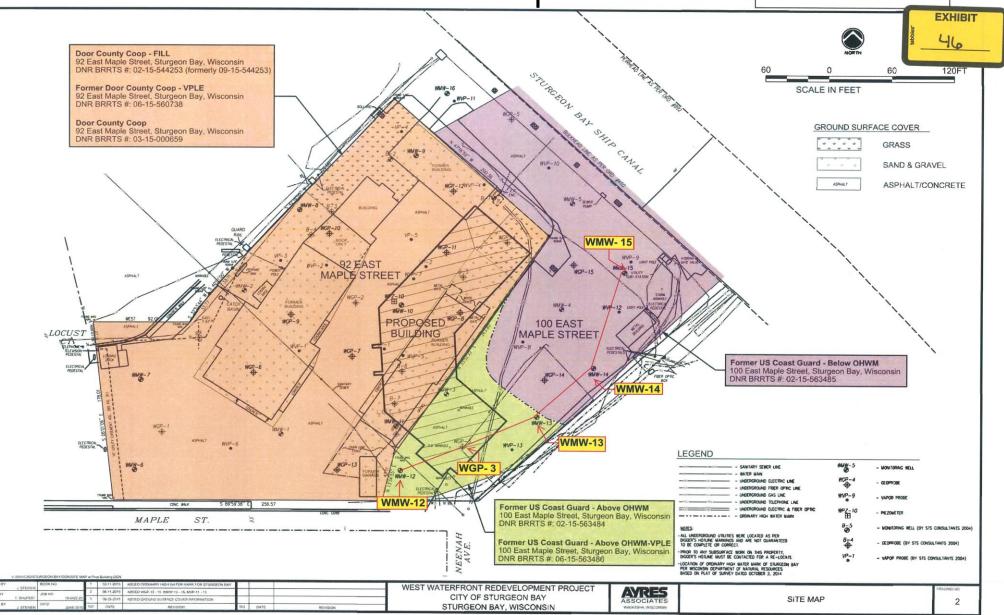
vi Uni	que wel	II INO.	DNR	Well Id No.	Well Name WPZ-10	Final	Static Wate 4.88	er Level		Surface   582	Elevation		Boreho 8-inch	ie Dia.	
state Pl	lane		N.	E D) or Boring Lo	cation []	Lat		-	Local G	rid Locat	DN	plicable	)	ΠE	
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acinty	Id.			County			y Code								
0.13	(DI F	-	1 -		Door	15	1		City of	Sturgeon		DODED	TIDO		_
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Number and Type:	Length All & Recovered (m)	Blow Counts	Depth in Feet (Below ground surface)	AND GEOI EACH	CK DESCRIPTION LOGIC ORIGIN FOR I MAJOR UNIT	nscs	Graphic Log	Well Diagram	PID/FID	Compressive Strength	Moisture Content	Liquid Limit	Plasticity Index	P.200	RQD/Comments
			-1 -2 -3	Concrete (4") FILL, SAND, some no odor, gray/whit	a silt, some gravel, moist e	Fill/ SM			0		м				
			-4 - -5 -	FILL, woodchips, r dk brown	moist, no odor	Fill/ Wood			0		м				
			-6 - -7 - -8 -						0						
			-9 - -10	SAND, some silt, v	wet, no odor, dk brown	SM			0		w				
			-11 - -12 - -13	no odor, red/brown		CL			O		W				
			- -14 - -15	SAND, some silt, s no odor, dk brown		SM			o		w				
			-16 - -17 -								w				
			-18 - -19 -								w				
			-20 -21 -21	CLAY, some grave no odor, red	al, wet, high plasticity	СН					w				

**WPZ-10** fill extends to 11 feet below ground surface; includes wood chips and dark brown silty sand.

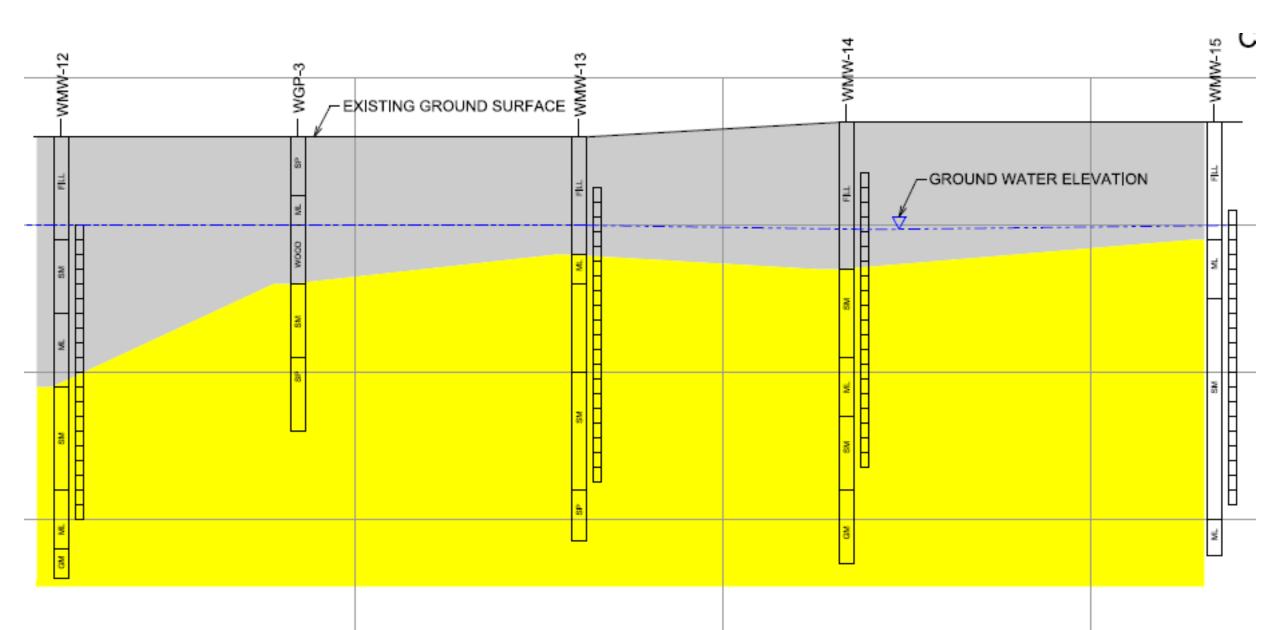
ONR Well Id No.	Well Name WMW-5	Final S	tatic Wate 4.66	er Level		Surface 1	Elevation		Boreho 8-inch	le Dia.	
nated: □) or Boring L _N,E tion 7, T 27 N, R 26 E	ocation 🗆	Lat Long			Local C	Frid Locat	ion (If app □ N □ S	olicable	)	D E D W	<u> </u>
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80		10	1				SOIL PI	ROPER	TIES		
AND GEO	OCK DESCRIPTION LOGIC ORIGIN FOR H MAJOR UNIT	nscs	Graphic Log	Well Diagram	PID/FID	Compressive Strength	Moisture Content	Liquid Limit	Plasticity Index	P 200	RQD/Comments
	e gravel and concrete, trace rained, no odor, black wood at 2.5 to 3 feet	FILL/ SP			0.6		Μ				
FILL, SAND, silty	, moist, fine grained, black concrete at 5 feet	FILL/ SM			0.2		М	-			
GRAVEL, silty, so wet, coarse grain	ome sand and cobble, ed, black	GM			0.2		W				
wet, non-plastic,	el and sand, trace organics, no odor, black	ML			0		w				
GRAVEL, silty, so grained, wet, no o	ome sand, coarse odor, black	GP			0		W				
3 4 5	cobbles at 15 feet				0.2		W				
.6 EOB @ 15 feet b Well set @ 12.8 f											

WMW-5 fill to 5 feet below ground surface; includes wood (2.5 to 3 ') and concrete at 5 feet.

#### Cross section across both parcels



**GEOLOGICAL CROSS SECTION C-C'** 



que Well No.	. DNR	Well Id No.	Well Name WMW-12	Final S	Static Wate	r Level		Surface 583	Elevation		Bor 8-ir
Frid Origin E	(estimated N,	l: 디) or Boring Lo E	cation $\Box$	Lat	<u>3.21</u>	79 	Local G		ion (If app N	olicable	
of NE 1/4, o	f Section	7, T 27 N, R 26 E		Long_	· · · ·	11		Feet	🗆 S		Fee
Id.		County		Count	y Code		Civil To	own/City/	or Village	******	
			Door	15	T	-	City of	Sturgeon	_		
1PLE	Below								SOIL PI	ROPER	1
Length Att. & Recovered (in) Blow Counts	Depth in Peet (Below ground surface)	AND GEOL EACH	CK DESCRIPTION OGIC ORIGIN FOR I MAJOR UNIT	uscs	Graphic Log	Welt Diagram	PID/FID	Compressive Strength	Moisture Content	Liquid Limit	
	-1 -2 -3	Paved Lot FILL, brick, gravel		FILL			0		М		
	- -4 - -5 -	no odor, dark brow					1.2		W		
	-6 - -7 - -8	course grained, no		ML			1.4		w		
	- -9 -10 -	SAND, silty, wet, n no odor, black	ned-course grained, wet,	SM			1.5		W		
	-11 -12 - -13	SILT, clayey, trace slight plasticity, no	organics (peat), wet, odor, black	ML			1.2		W		
	-14 - -15	GRAVEL and sand med - v. course gr	t, silty, wet, ained, no odor, brown	GM			1.1		W		
	- -16 - -17	EOB @ 15 feet bg Well set @ 13 feet									

**WMW-12** fill extends to 8 feet below ground surface. Some organics; black silty sand at 8 feet.

SOIL BORING LOG INFORMATION Form 4400-122 7-98

Route to: Watershed/Wastewater

Waste Management 
Other

													Page	l of l	
Facility	/Project	Name			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Licens	e/Permit/N	/lonitorin	g Numbe	1		Boring	g Numbe	r	
				erfront Redevelopme									WMW-	14	
		5	me of cr	rew chief (first,last)	and Firm	Date I	Orilling Sta	rted	Date Dr	rilling Co	mpleted	Drillin	g Metho	d	
	ame: Du	•		Last Name:											
Firm:	On_Site	Enviror		Drilling Inc.			5/2015	M/D/Y	5/15	5/2015	M/D/Y		D Hollo		Auger
WI Uni	que Wel	l No.	DNR	Well Id No.	Well Name	Final S	Static Wate	er Level		Surface 583.5	Elevation		Boreho	le Dia.	
Local C	rid Orig	in L (es	stimated	□ D) or Boring Lo	WMW-14	Lat.	3.65		ILocal G		tion (If ap	plicable	8-inch		
State Pl	ane		N,	E					Local	ind Local	ΠN	priedole	,	ШΕ	
		/4, of S	ection 7	7, T 27 N, R 26 E		Long_	<u> </u>	"		Feet			Feet	ΟW	
Facility	ld.			County			y Code		1		or Village	e			
			1		Door	15			City of	Sturgeon					
SAN	1PLE		3clow							L	SOIL P	ROPER	TIES		됩
pu	Length Att. & Recovered (m)	ots	Depth in Foot (Below ground surface)		CK DESCRIPTION		6	Well Diagram		ive		-T	Plasticity Index		RQD/Comments
Number and Type	ath Al	Blow Counts	h in h nd su		OGIC ORIGIN FOR MAJOR UNIT	ហ្គ	Graphic Log	Diaç	PID/FID	Compressive Strength	Moisture Content	iquid Limit	icity I	_	O/Cor
Nurr Type	l.cng Rece	Blov	Dopt	Bildi		nscs	Gra	Well	PID	Com	Mois Cont	Liqu	Plast	P 200	RQE
			-	Paved Lot		FILL		225 235							
			-1	FILL, silty sand, so hydrocarbon odor,					8.7		D				
			-2	nyarooarbon odor,	DIOWIN				0.1		l ŭ				
			-					$\Xi$							
			-3												
			-4						2.2		D				
			-								_			1	
			-5	SAND, silty, some		SM									
			-6	slight hydrocarbon	odor, brown										
			-						3.5		w				
			-7					$\Xi$							
			-8	SILT, trace clay, w	et non- plastic	ML						Ì			
			-	no odor, black	et, her produc,										
			-9			1			3.0		w				
			-10	CAND allbe wat f	no mod avainad	SM			· ·				1		
				SAND, silty, wet, fi slight hydrocarbon		SIVI									
			-11					総田約							
			- -12						1.6		W				
			-12	Gravel some sand	, trace-some silt, wet,	GM									
			-13		d sand, fine-med gravel,			Feeeeess							
					ded, no odor, brown						ļ				
			-14						1.8		W				
			-15												
			- -16	EOR @ 15 fact ha		1									
				EOB @ 15 feet bgs Well set @ 11.7 fe											
			-17			1									

**WMW-14** (on the border of 92 & 100) silty sand and gravel fill to 5 feet below ground surface, hydrocarbon odor

No.	DNR	Well Id No.	Well Name	Final S	Static Wate	er Level		Surface <b>583.5</b>	Elevation	-	Boreho 8-inch	le Dia.	
n L (es	stimated	: []) or Boring L	WMW-14 ocation □	Lat.	3.65	m	ILocal C	Frid Locat	ion (If an	plicable			
	N,	E									· /	ШΕ	
4, of S	ection	7, T 27 N, R 26 E		Long_				Feet			Feet	ΠW	
		County		Count	y Code		Civil To	own/City/	or Village	)			
			Door	15			City of	Sturgeon	Bay				
	clow			1					SOIL P	ROPEF	RTIES		s
Blow Counts	Depth in Foot (Below ground surface)	AND GEO	OCK DESCRIPTION JLOGIC ORIGIN FOR H MAJOR UNIT	nscs	Graphic Log	Well Diagram	DIA/DIA	Compressive Strength	Moisture Content	Liquid Limit	Plasticity Index	P 200	RQD/Comments
	- -1 - -2 -	Paved Lot FILL, silty sand, s hydrocarbon odo		FILL			8.7		D				
	-3 - -4 -						2.2		D				
	-5 - -6 - -7 -7	SAND, silty, som slight hydrocarbo		SM			3.5		w				
	-8 - -9 -	SILT, trace clay, no odor, black		ML			3.0		w				
	-10 - -11 - -12	SAND, silty, wet, slight hydrocarbo	fine-med grained, n odor, dk brown	SM			1.6		w				
	- -13 - -14 -	med-course grain	nd, trace-some silt, wet, ned sand, fine-med gravel, raded, no odor, brown	GM			1.8		W				
	-15 - -16 - -17	EOB @ 15 feet b Well set @ 11.7 f											

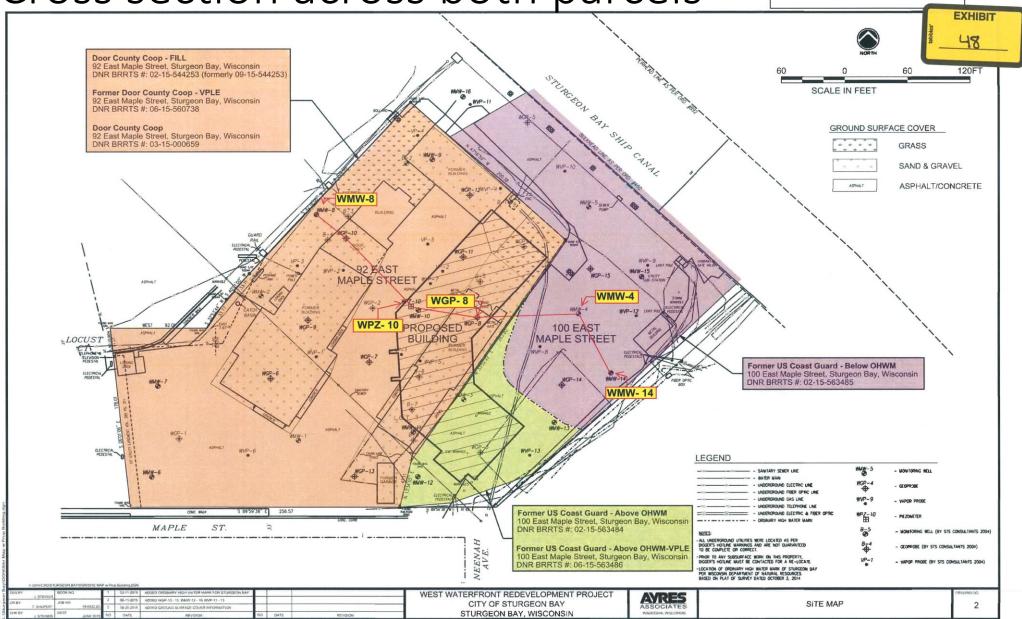
\_ WMW-14 silty sand and gravel fill to 5 feet below ground surface, noticeable hydrocarbon odor.

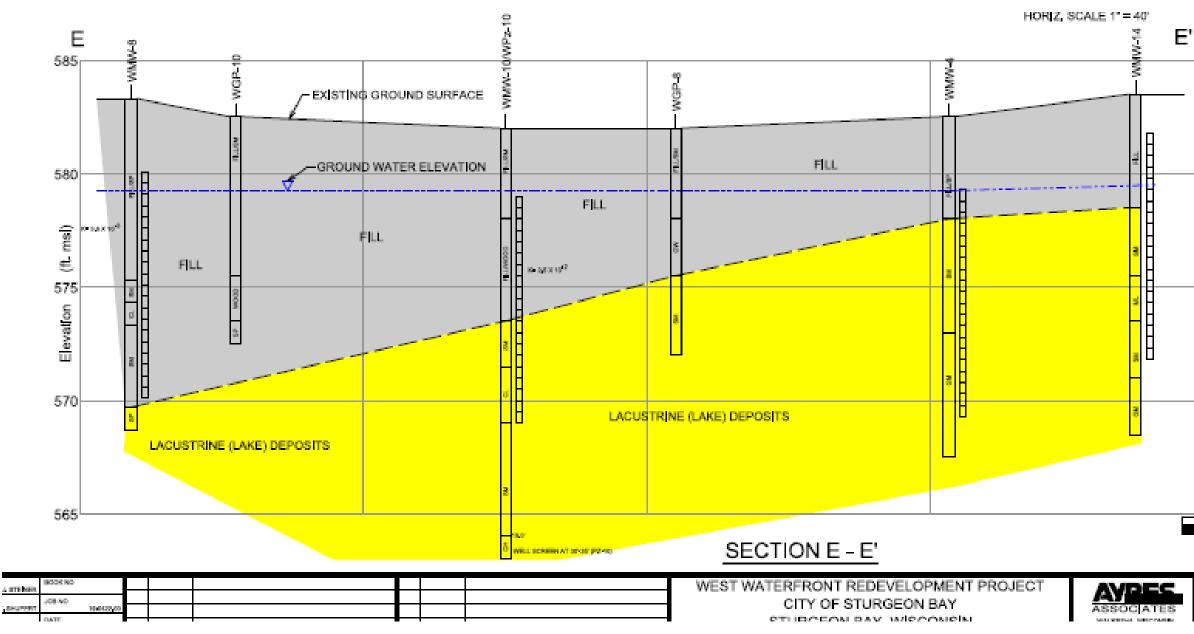
0.	DNR	Well Id No.	Well Name WMW-15	Final S	static Wate 3.45	er Level		Surface 583.5	Elevation
. (e	stimated N,	I: □) or Boring I E	location 🗆	Lat			Local C	rid Locat	ion (If a $\Box$ N
of S	Section '	7, T 27 N, R 26 H		Long	·····	11		Feet	ΞS
		County		County	/ Code		Civil To	own/City/	or Villag
			Door	15		-	City of	Sturgeon	
	in Foot (Below I surface)					E			SOIL
BIOW COUNTS	(Depth in Feet (B ground surface)	AND GEO	OCK DESCRIPTION DLOGIC ORIGIN FOR 'H MAJOR UNIT	nscs	Graphic Log	Well Diagram	PID/FID	Compressive Strength	Moisture Content
-	-1 -2	Paved Lot FILL, silty sand, i no odor, brown	some gravel, moist,	FILL			2.6		M
	-3 4  -5	SILT, trace grave slight plasticity, r	el, trace clay, moist, lo odor, black	ML			1.9		М
	- -6 - -7 -7		e gravel, wet, ned, oily appearance, arbon odor, black	SM			17.5		w
	-8 - -9 - -10		Finer grained with dep	oth			43		w
	- -11 - -12						6.4		w
	-13 - -14 -	SILT, trace clay a slight plasticity, r		ML			2.1		w
	-15 - -16 -	EOB @ 14.7 fee Well set @ 12.7							

**WMW-15** (located on parcel 100 near the edge of the ship canal) silty sand and gravel fill to nearly 4 ft bgs

#### Cross section across both parcels

GEOLOGICAL CROSS SECTION E-E'





9/6/17 Public Hearing – Sturgeon Bay High Water Mark Determination – Confirmation of Presence of Artificially-Placed Fill at Lots 92 & 100

DNR Well Id No. Well Name WPZ-10		1	static Wate 4.88	er Level		Surface Elevation 582			Borehole Dia. 8-inch			
imated: □) or Boring Location □ N,E ection 7, T 27 N, R 26 E			Lat''"  Long''"			Local Grid Location (If applica				Feet		
	County Door		County Code 15			Civil Town/City/or Village City of Sturgeon Bay					_	
(Below	SOIL/ROCK DESCRIPTION AND GEOLOGIC ORIGIN FOR EACH MAJOR UNIT						SOIL PROPERTIES					
Depth in Feet (Belov ground surface)			nscs	Graphic Log	Well Diagram	PID/FID	Compressive Strength	Moisture Content	Liquid Limit	Plasticity Index	P.200	
2	Concrete (4") FILL, SAND, some silt, some gravel, moist no odor, gray/white		Fill/ SM			0		м				
3	FILL, woodchips, moist, no odor dk brown		Fill/ Wood			0		м				
5						1		W				
7 8						0						
9	SAND, some silt,	wet, no odor, dk brown	SM	60060		ó		w				
11	CLAY, some gravel, wet, low plasticity, no odor, red/brown		CL			0		w				
12 13												
14 15	SAND, some silt, some gravel, wet no odor, dk brown		SM			0		w				
16								w				
17 18								w				
19 20	CLAY, some grav	el, wet, high plasticity		1110								
21	no odor, red		СН					w				
22 23												
24 25												

#### <u>WPZ-10</u>

### (located center of parcel 92 beneath proposed hotel footprint)

Fill to nearly 9 feet below ground surface (bgs); sand and silty sand, wood chips extending nearly five feet (approximately 4'-9' bgs) Soil, particularly fill, are described in the following documents:

- STS Phase I
- AECOM Phase I
- STS Phase II
- NR716 SIR June 2015
- RIWP October 2015

Remedy Implementation Work Plan - Soil and Groundwater Remediation

Prepared by: Ayres Associates

Prepared for: Martin Olejniczak, City of Sturgeon Bay

October 2015

#### (page 14) Section 4.0 Closure Strategy

#### VPLE Approach and Certificate of Completion (COC)

"Based on results of the site assessment completed on the two properties, environmental conditions which must be addressed prior to receiving a COC consist of the following:

- Historic fill across the two properties.
- Contaminated soil across the two properties.
- Public health parameters in groundwater at concentrations exceeding their ES.
- The presence, accumulation and migration of methane in the unsaturated soil."

Remedy Implementation Work Plan - Soil and Groundwater Remediation

Prepared by: Ayres Associates

Prepared for: Martin Olejniczak, City of Sturgeon Bay

October 2015

(page 15) Section 4.0 Closure Strategy*VPLE Approach and Certificate of Completion (COC)* 

"We expect the solid waste fill will be disturbed during site redevelopment as building foundations, utilities, and other subgrade features are constructed in areas within the limits of the historic fill. When buildings and other site improvements are completed, the historic fill will once again be covered." Remedy Implementation Work Plan - Soil and Groundwater Remediation

Prepared by: Ayres Associates

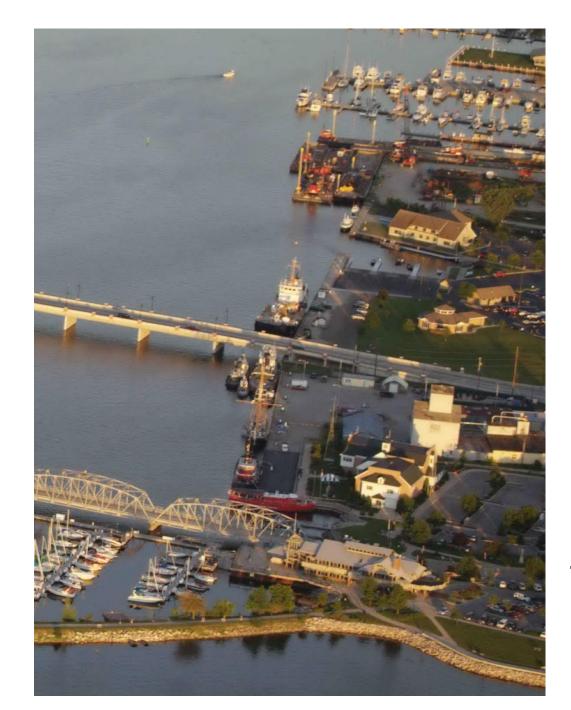
Prepared for: Martin Olejniczak, City of Sturgeon Bay

October 2015

#### (page 21) Historic Fill Exemption

"Historic fill present across the site, as identified in the NR716 site investigation, includes bricks, blocks, cinders, concrete and wood debris and will be regulated as an historic fill site. Wisconsin solid waste regulations prohibit the placement of structures or other development on buried waste, including historic fill sites, without an exemption to Section NR 506.085, Wis Adm. Code."

"Provided in Appendix C of this report is WDNR Form 4400-226, Development at Historic Fill Site Exemption Application... being submitted to request approval to proceed with proposed development within the designated historic fill site limits."



Marine sediments along coastlines consist of silt and clay combined with organisms to form weak deposits of clay; these weak or compressible soils are not suited for engineering purposes. This area has been developed on fill which has been placed to allow for suitable foundations.